**Unit 7: Stratification REVIEW**

*The following is a review of the concepts that will be on the Unit 7 Test. Thoroughly answer all the questions.*

1. Define social stratification.
2. Define social inequality.
3. What is the difference between an open system and a closed system?
4. What is the difference between the class system and the caste system?
5. What is exogamy?
6. What is endogamy?
7. What is social class?
8. What is socioeconomic status (SES) and how is it determined?
9. Explain the 3 techniques used to rank individuals according to social class:
   1. Reputational
   2. Subjective
   3. Objective
10. Explain the types of social mobility:
    1. Horizontal
    2. Vertical
    3. Intergenerational
11. Explain the difference between life chances and life expectancy.
12. Explain the dimensions of social stratification
    1. Wealth
    2. Power
    3. Prestige
13. What are causes of upward mobility?
14. What are the causes of downward mobility?
15. Explain the differences in the different classes found in America:
    1. Upper Class
    2. Upper Middle Class
    3. Lower Middle Class
    4. Working Class
    5. Working Poor
    6. Underclass
16. Explain the sources of prejudice and discrimination
17. Explain the patterns of Minority Group Treatment.
    1. Cultural Pluralism
    2. Assimilation
    3. Segregation
    4. Subjugation
    5. Population Transfer
    6. Extermination
18. What challenges do Americans with disabilities face?
19. What is the ADA?
20. How have the elderly contributed to politics?
21. What is ageism?
22. How is social status related to health care?
23. What is the baby boom generation?
24. What is Social Security?
25. What causes challenges to Social Security?
26. What is gender inequality and what is an example of it?
27. How do children learn gender roles?
28. What is the second shift for women?
29. Which college degrees are men more likely to pursue and which degrees are women more likely to pursue?
30. Define poverty.
31. What are characteristics that affect poverty?
32. Why is life expectance shorter for the poor?
33. What is the “Graying America” and what are the causes of it?