

## Section 2 Guided Reading and Review

### The World of Cities

#### A. Main Ideas

Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 2.

1. Cause: _____ _____	→	1. Effect: There was a marked drop in the rate of disease and death.
2. Cause: Anesthesia was introduced in the 1840s to relieve pain during surgery.	→	2. Effect: _____ _____
3. Cause: Paris city planners in the 1850s built wide boulevards and splendid public buildings.	→	3. Effect: _____ _____
4. Cause: _____ _____	→	4. Effect: Millions of new residents flocked to live in the cities.
5. Cause: _____ _____	→	5. Effect: Governments passed laws regulating conditions in factories and mines.

#### B. Reviewing Key People

Match the descriptions in Column I with the names in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

##### Column I

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Developed a process to kill disease-carrying microbes in milk
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Identified the bacteria that caused tuberculosis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Founded the world's first school of nursing
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Discovered how antiseptics prevented infection

##### Column II

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Joseph Lister
- c. Florence Nightingale
- d. Louis Pasteur